Flexibility in the Hygiene Package

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Bra, 22 September 2013
Regulation (EC) No 178/2002
Food law

Competent authorities

Food business operators

Regulation (EC) No 882/2004
General rules for official controls

Regulation (EC) No 854/2004
Specific rules for official controls on products of animal origin

Regulation (EC) No 852/2004
General rules on hygiene

Regulation (EC) No 853/2004
Specific hygiene rules for products of animal origin
Community provisions on flexibility

Guiding principles

• Subsidiarity: Member States are best placed to find solutions to local situations

• Transparency: draft national measures must be notified to the Commission and to the other Member States
Opportunities in ‘Hygiene Package’

- Exclusions from the scope of the Hygiene Package (HP)
- Derogations / exemptions from certain requirements in the Annexes to the Hygiene Package
- Adaptations of certain requirements in the Annexes to the Hygiene Package
Examples for exclusions

- Direct supply, by the primary producer, of small quantities of primary products to the final consumer and to local retail establishments directly supplying the final consumer i.e.
  - Small quantity of honey sold at farm level of in a local market
  - Small quantity of raw milk sold at farm level of in a local market;
  - The harvesting of berries and mushrooms in the wild and their transport to the local market
  - Private domestic consumption;
Examples for derogation/exemptions from the Annexes

Watch out for phrases such as:

- If the competent authority so permits
- With authorisation of the competent authority
- Unless otherwise authorised by the competent authority

Example:

- Separate place for cleaning, washing and disinfecting means of transport
Examples of adaptations

• The continued use of traditional **methods** of production;

• Needs of food businesses in regions subject to special geographical constraints;

• Adaptation of the requirements on the construction, layout and equipment of establishments;
Background to mission series on flexibility

- Complaints that Hygiene package introduced too stringent rules
- In particular for ‘small establishments’ previously approved for the national market
- Six fact-finding missions to volunteering Member States (MS)
  - CZECH REPUBLIC (2009-8361)
  - AUSTRIA (2010-8490)
  - FINLAND (2010-8492)
  - GERMANY (2010-8499)
  - SPAIN (2010-8485)
  - UNITED KINGDOM (2010-8491)
Conclusions from mission series

- Application of flexibility varies from MS to MS and within MS
- Notification not applied correctly
- Flexibility pragmatic, not leading to risk for consumers
- The MS are the best placed to apply and verify the flexibility arrangements
Overview Report - Recommendations

1. MS should introduce flexibility measures more widely and to encourage their implementation.

2. MS should notify national measures as required.

3. MS should provide guidance to all levels of the competent authorities, in particular the CA in charge of approval and supervision of establishments.

4. MS should document in the establishment approval file or in official documents the flexibility granted to individual establishments.

5. MS should ensure that the objectives of the Hygiene Regulations are achieved despite implementation of flexibility measures.
Recommendations Conference on 20 April 2012

Proactive role of State Members
Dialogue between stakeholders
Inclusion of small farmers
Training for CA and Stakeholders (BTSF)
Research to identify critical points (risk analysis, communication gaps, governance, design of control systems)
Circulation of good practices guidelines
Simplification of notification procedures
Access to funds for small farmers
Access to information
Future works

• Review of the hygiene package (specific article of flexibility)

• Simplification notification procedures

• Workshop in FVO premises on 2\textsuperscript{nd} and 3\textsuperscript{th} of October 2013

• Training BTSF on flexibility 2014
Useful links

• Overview report ‘flexibility small establishments’
  http://ec.europa.eu/food/fvo/specialreports/index_en.htm

• Document for FBOs regarding flexibility and FAQ

• Document for CA regarding flexibility and FAQ

• Conference small farmers